

## Chapter 2    Solutions of Equations of one variable

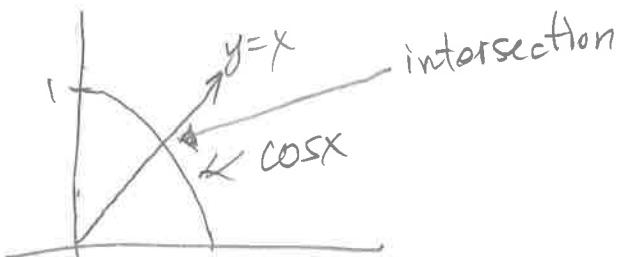
A solution to an equation sometimes cannot be solved explicitly. In these cases, we can find an approximation to the exact solutions (to many decimal places)

For example, suppose

$$f(x) = \cos x - x$$

We want to find where  $f(x) = 0$ .

Note: That is where  $\cos x = x$



We are developing methods  
to solve these!

Solving  $f(x) = 0$  is equivalent to

$$g(x) = x.$$

For example,

$$f(x) = \cos x - x = 0 \iff g(x) = \cos x = x$$

$$f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 3 = 0 \iff g(x) = \frac{x^2 + 3}{2}$$

To find the equivalent, start with  $f(x) = 0$  and solve

for  $x$  in algebraic or sneaky/smart methods.

The selection is an art! Now, let's start with Bisection Method.